

University of Stuttgart

Institute of Robust Power Semiconductor Systems

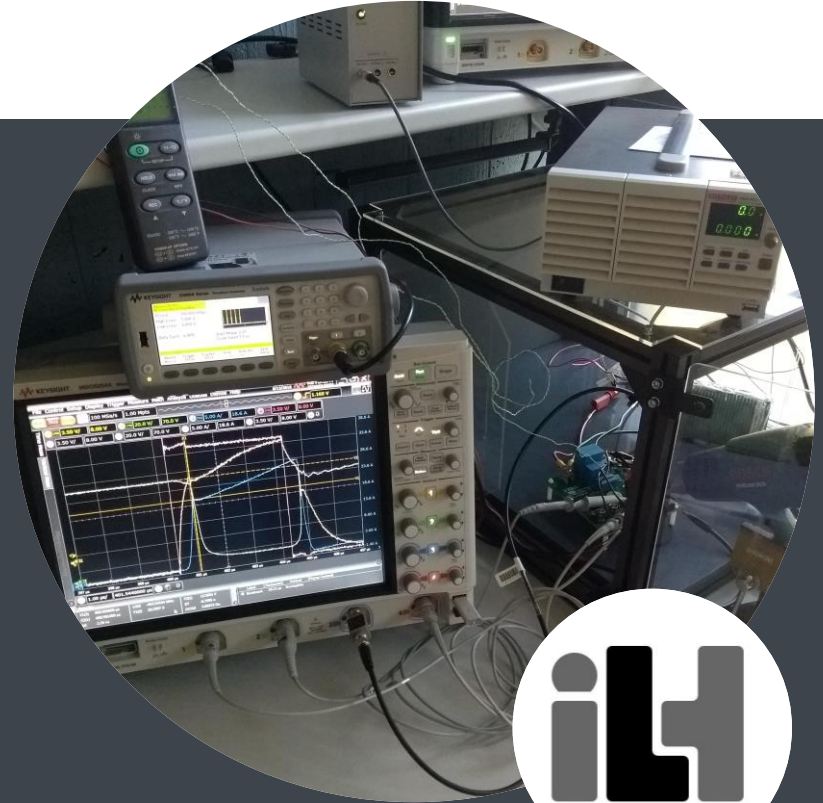
IV characteristics of SiC power MOSFETs in the HV saturation region

5th Sino MOS-AK Workshop Xi'an

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12.08.2021

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Agenda



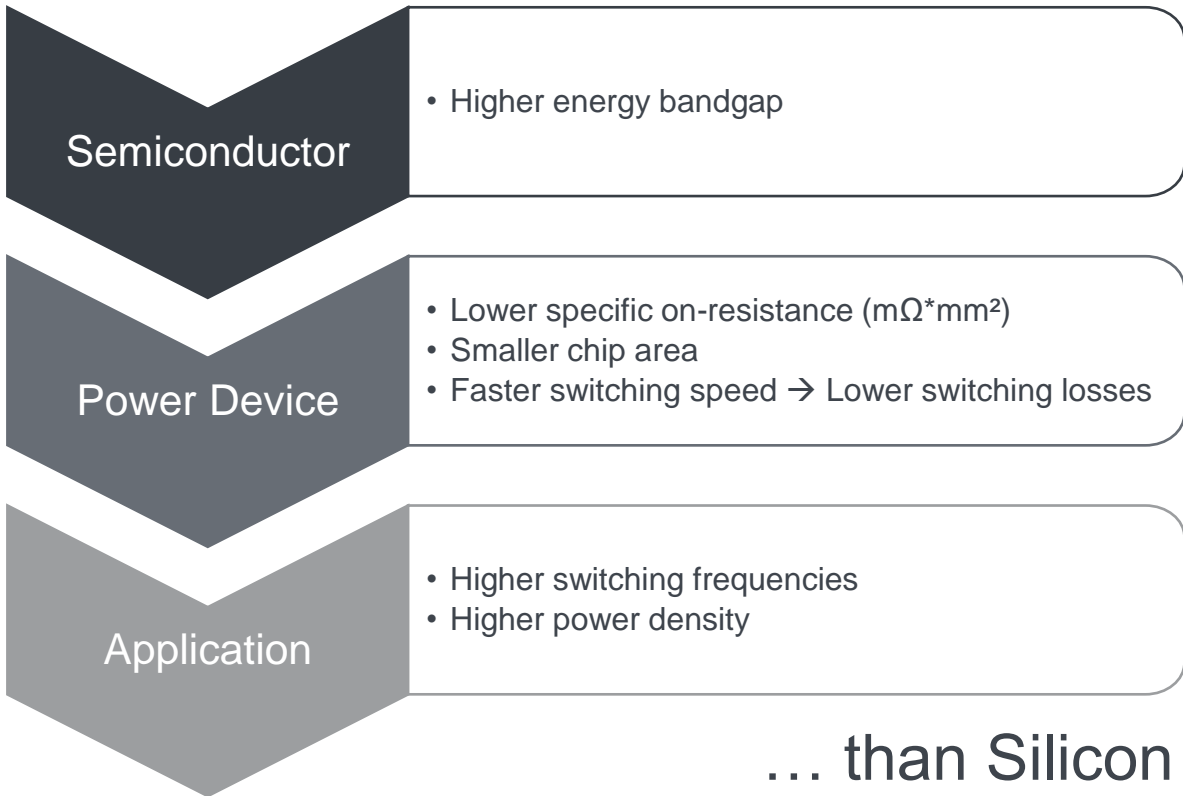
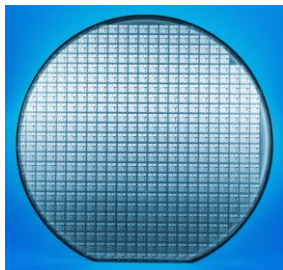
- Motivation
- Proposed measurement technique
- Measurement results
- Conclusions

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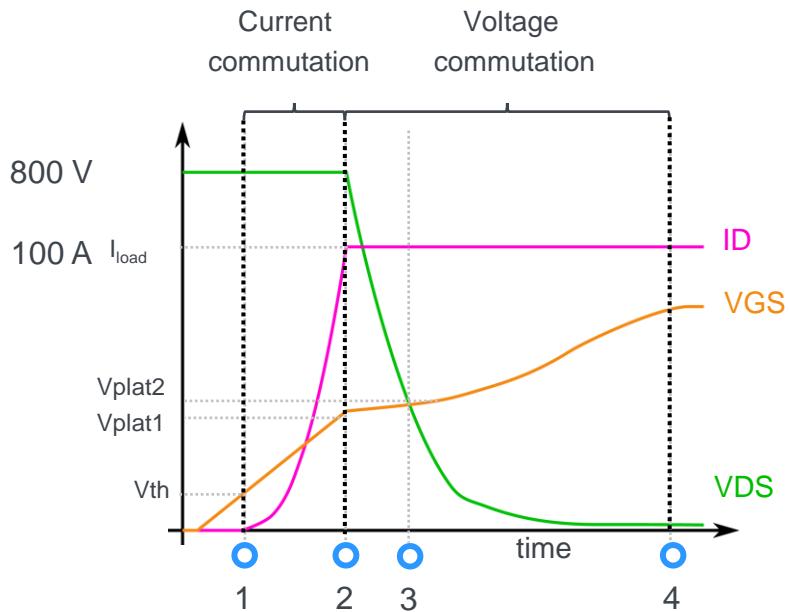
Silicon Carbide



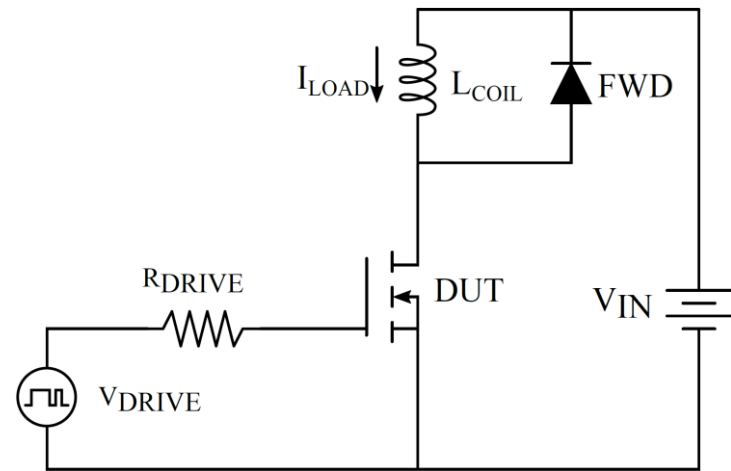
... than Silicon

Source of photos:
<https://www.electronicweekly.com/uncategorised/march-wafer-sales-soar-2020-04/>
Reimers et al. IEEE Transactions on vehicular technology, 2019

Dynamic behavior of a power MOSFET

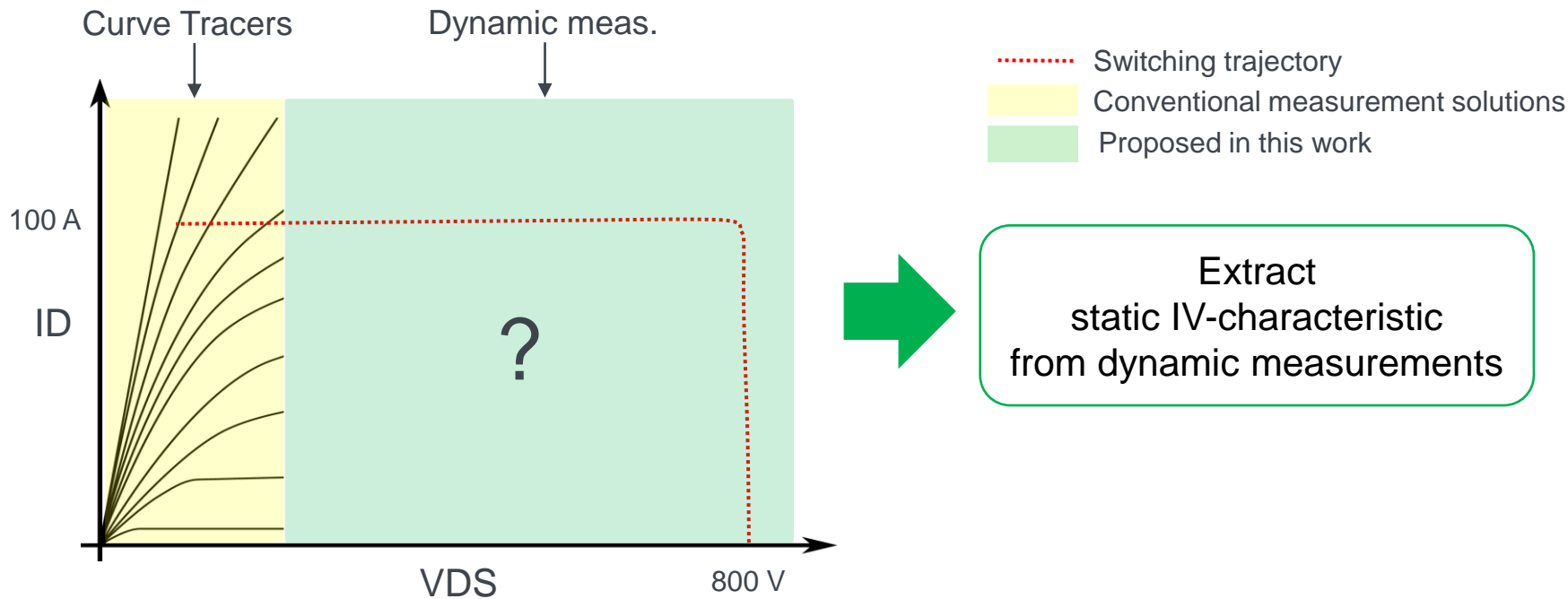


Double Pulse Test (DPT)



Static IV characteristics (i.e. G_m) in the HV saturation region influences the dynamic behavior of the power MOSFET

Limitations of characterization techniques



Agenda

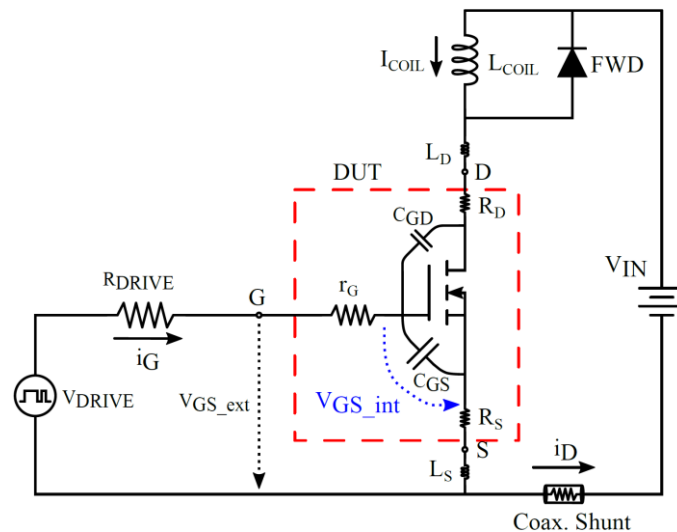
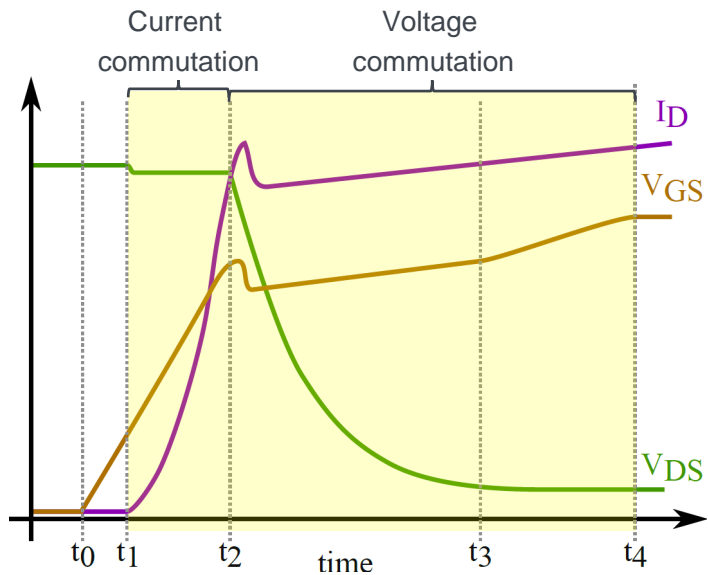


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Extended IV characteristics of power MOSFETs

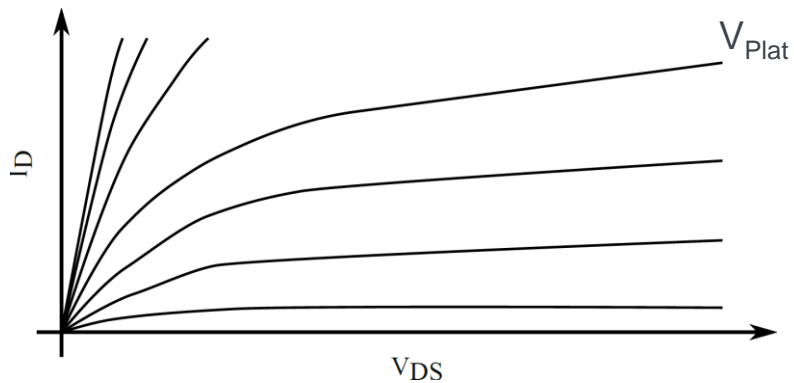
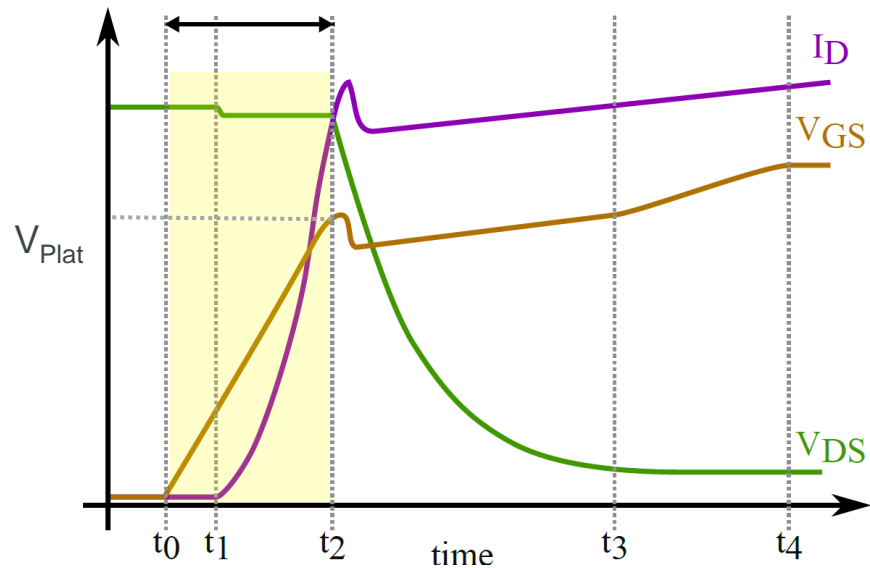
Important to consider:

- ➔ 1. Time window
- 2. Intrinsic voltages



Extended IV characteristics of power MOSFETs

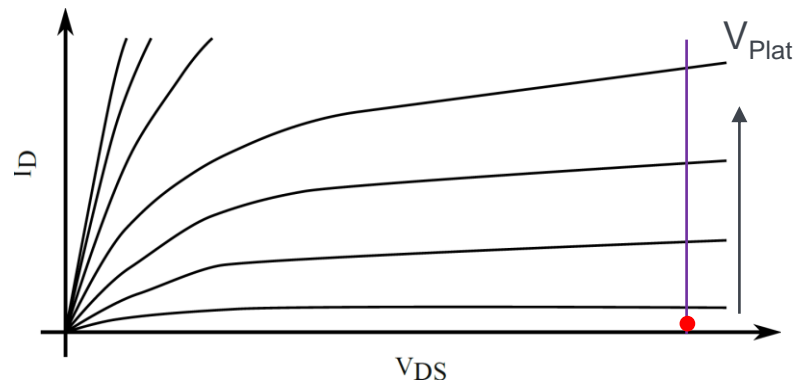
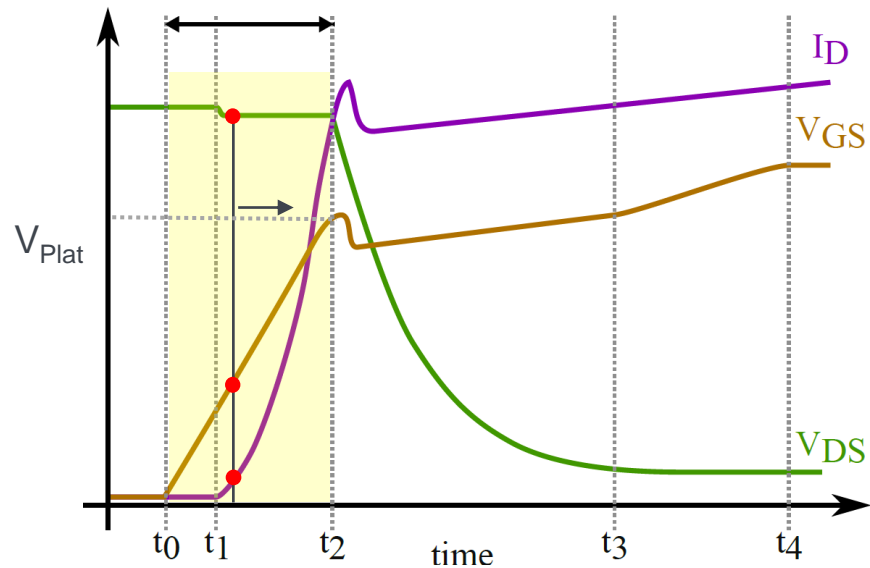
Time interval: Current commutation





Extended IV characteristics of power MOSFETs

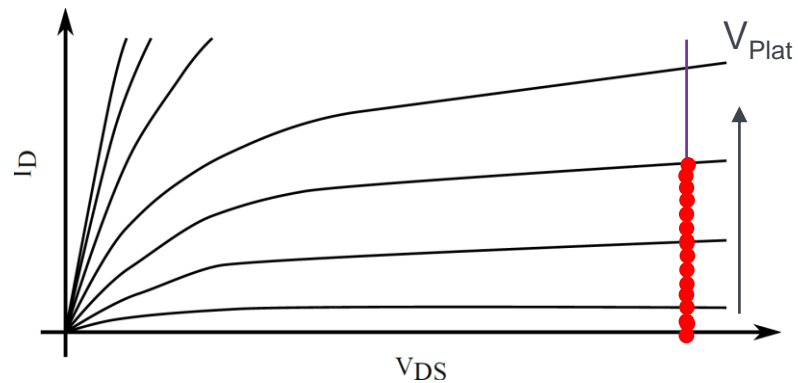
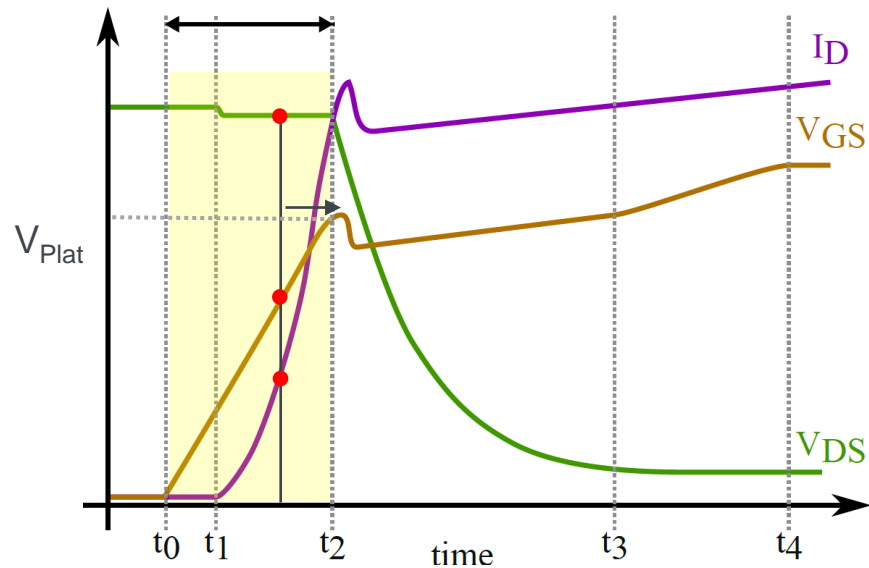
Time interval: Current commutation





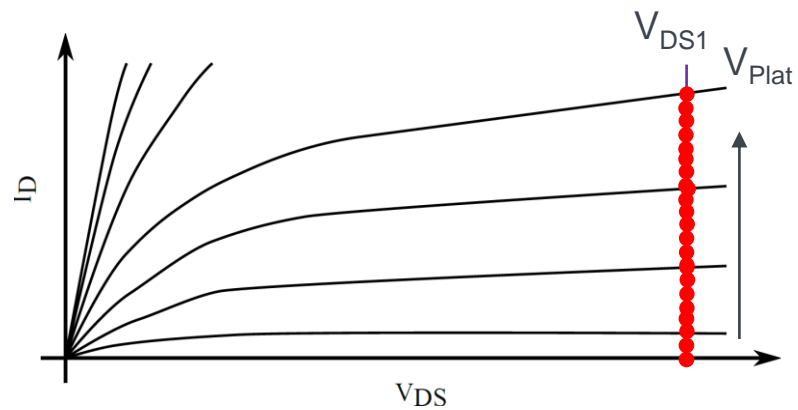
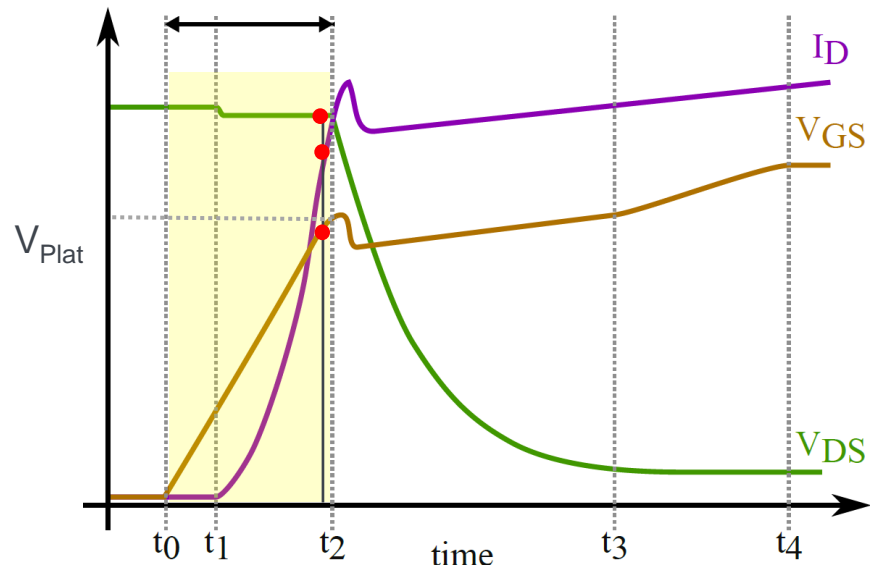
Extended IV characteristics of power MOSFETs

Time interval: Current commutation



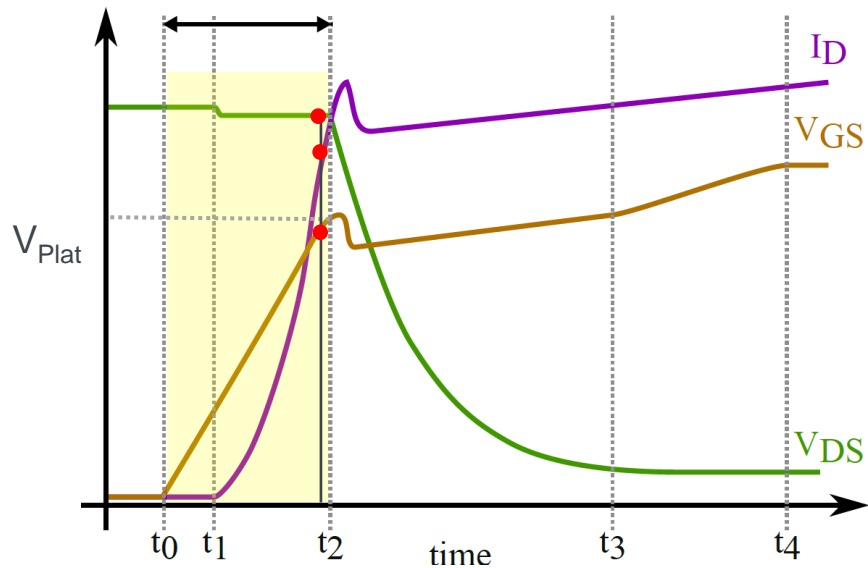
Extended IV characteristics of power MOSFETs

Time interval: Current commutation

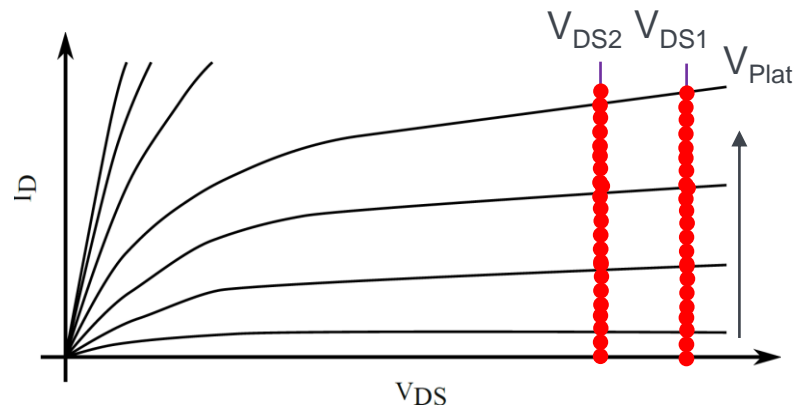


Extended IV characteristics of power MOSFETs

Time interval: Current commutation

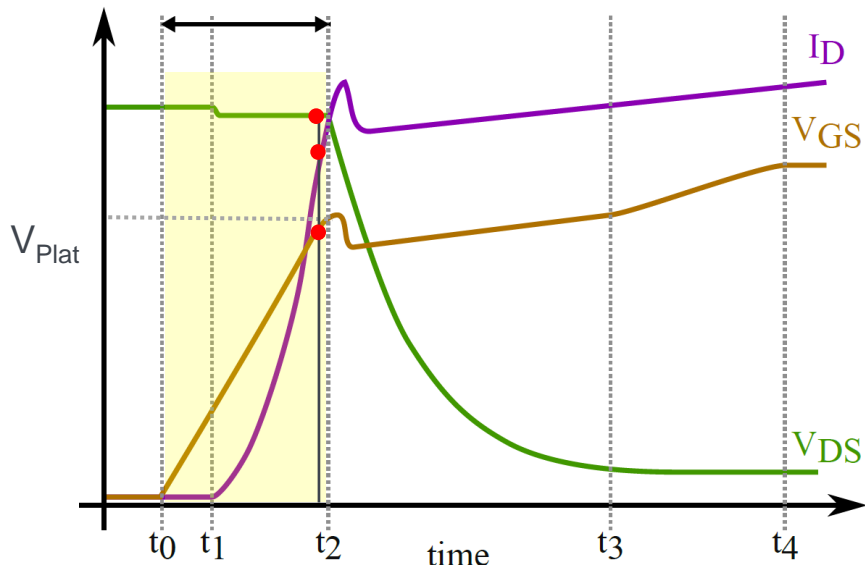


Measuring at different V_{DS} ...

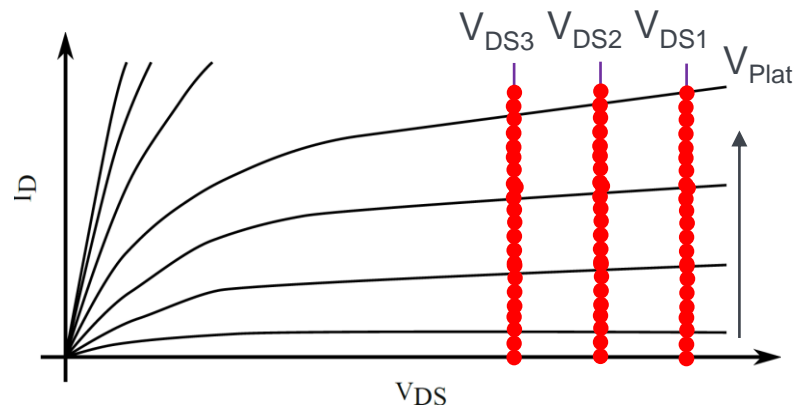


Extended IV characteristics of power MOSFETs

Time interval: Current commutation

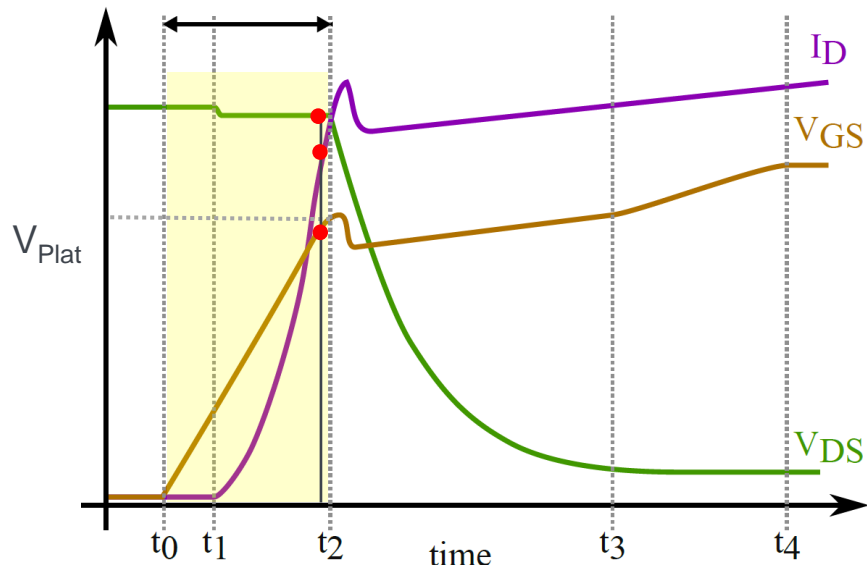


Measuring at different V_{DS} ...

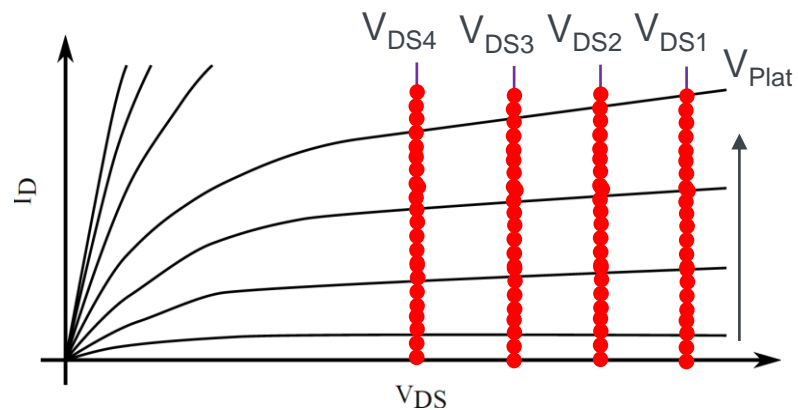


Extended IV characteristics of power MOSFETs

Time interval: Current commutation

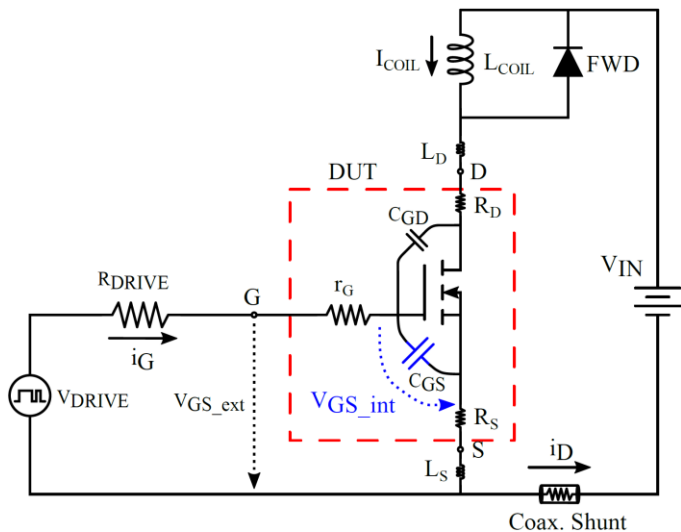


Measuring at different V_{DS} ...



Extended IV characteristics of power MOSFETs

Internal voltage calculation V_{GS_int}



$$I_C = C \cdot \frac{dV_C}{dt}$$



$$v_{GS_int} = V_{GS_ext}(t_0) + \int \frac{i_G}{c_{GS}} \cdot dt$$

not affected by surrounding parasitics 😊

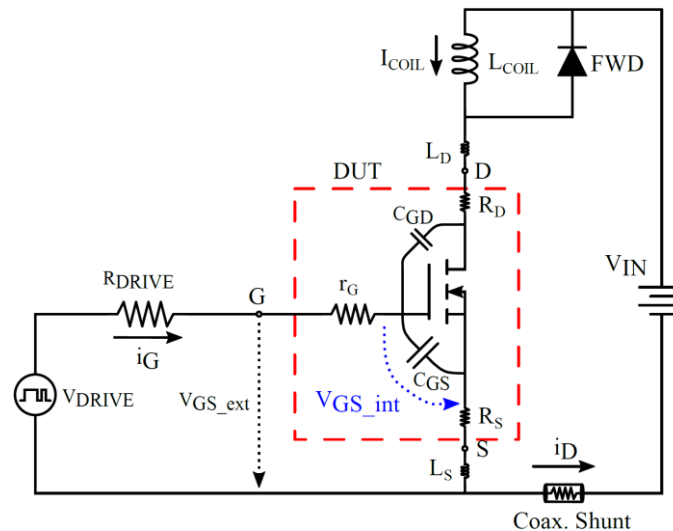
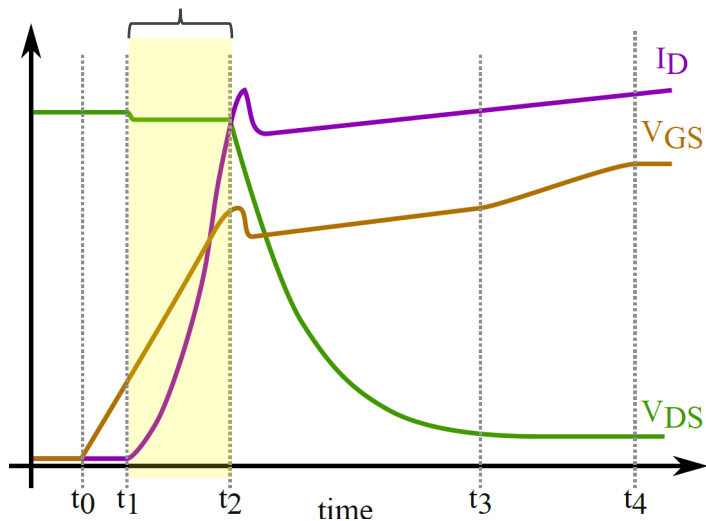
Internal V_{GS} can be extracted from gate-source capacitance C_{GS}

Extended IV characteristics of power MOSFETs

Important to consider:

1. Time window ✓
2. Intrinsic voltages ✓

Current Commutation



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- **Measurement results**
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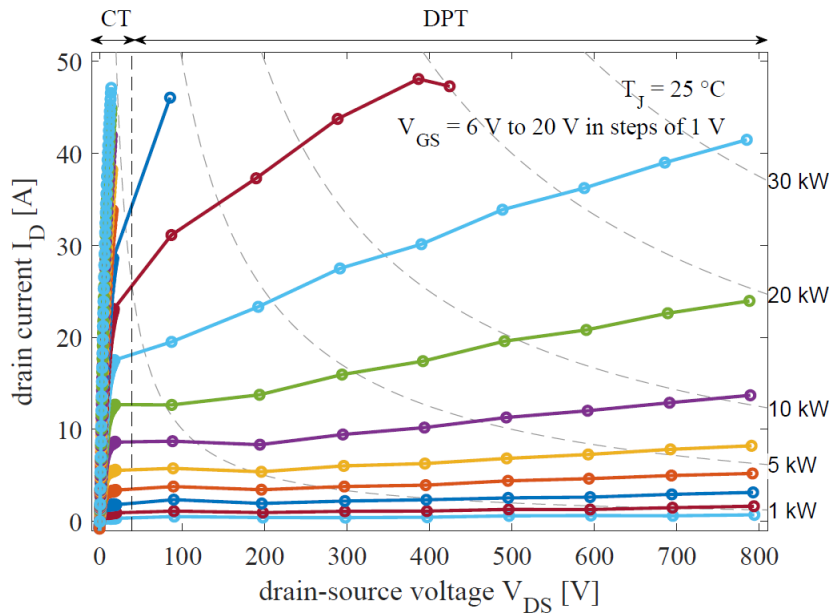


Extended IV characteristics of power MOSFETs

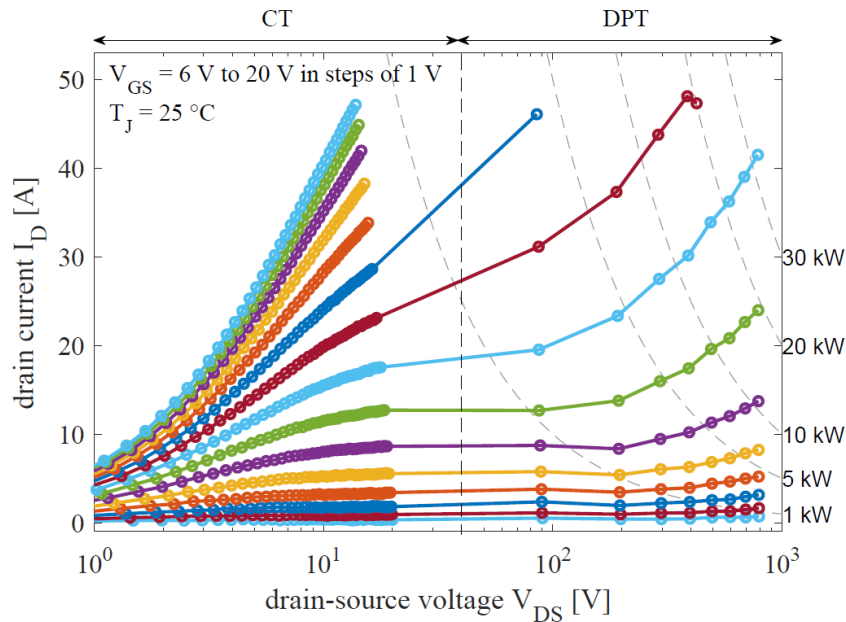
DUT: SCT2160KE SiC planar MOSFET 1200V, 22A, 160mΩ

Output Characteristics

Linear Scale

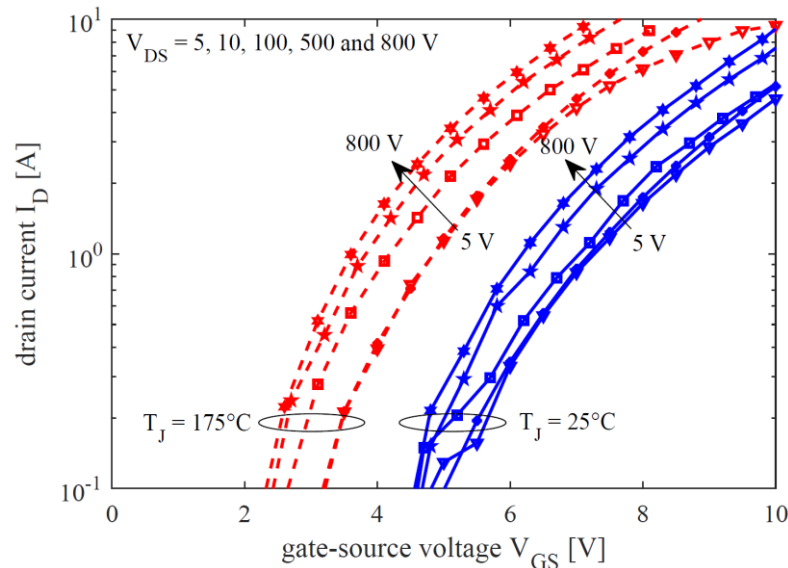
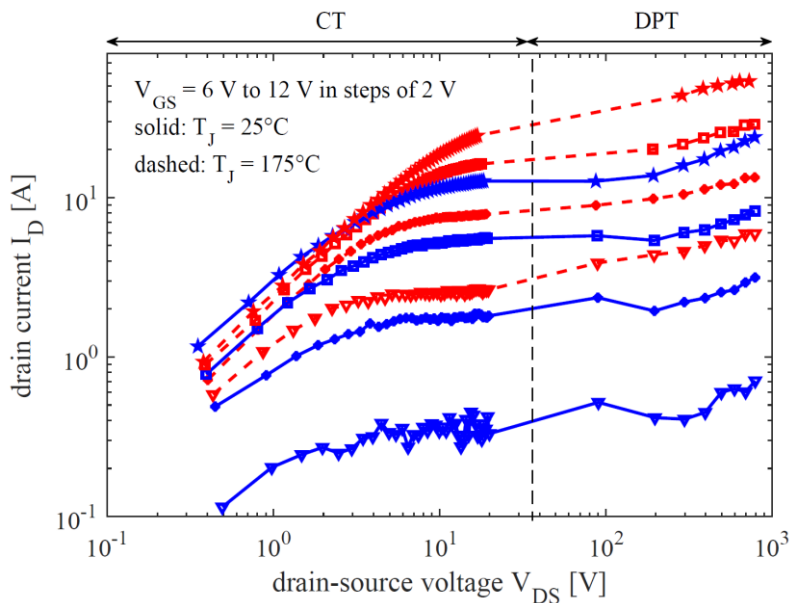


Logarithmic Scale



Extended IV characteristics of power MOSFETs

DUT: SCT2160KE SiC planar MOSFET 1200V, 22A, 160mΩ



- ✓ Linear and saturation region may have different temperature coefficient
 - ✓ Short-channel effects (DIBL) measured
- ✓ Temperature dependence: Density of interface traps (Dit) in SiC/SiO2 interface

Agenda

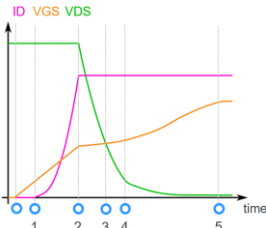


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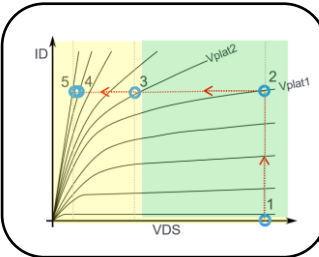
This work

Motivation

Dynamic behavior
of
SiC power MOSFETs
(?)

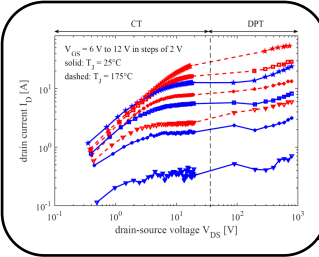


[1, 2]



Extended IV meas. Technique

- High power iso-thermal meas.
- Full operation range IV char.



New insights on dyn. behavior of SiC power MOSFETs

- Linear and saturation region may have different temperature coeff.
- SCE impact VGSth at HV

Application

[3, 4]

- Accurate power transistor model
- Circuit level optimization

[1] C. Salcines "Novel characterization techniques for the study of the dynamic behavior of Silicon Carbide power MOSFETs", PhD Dissertation, University of Stuttgart 2021, in press.

[2] C. Salcines, A. Kruglov and I. Kallfass, "A Novel Characterization Technique to Extract High Voltage - High Current IV Characteristics of Power MOSFETs from Dynamic Measurements," 2018 IEEE 6th Workshop on Wide Bandgap Power Devices and Applications (WiPDA), Atlanta, GA, 2018

[3] C. Salcines, S. Khandelwal and I. Kallfass, "A Compact Model for SiC Power MOSFETs for Large Current and High Voltage Operation. ", preprint <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/351278714> A Compact Model for SiC Power MOSFETs for Large Current and High Voltage Operation

[4] S. Khandelwal, C. Salcines and I. Kallfass, "Physics-based model of SiC MOSFETs including high voltage and current regions", 1st Asia/South Pacific MOS-AK Workshop, 2021. https://www.mos-ak.org/asia_pacific_2021/presentations/Khandelwal_MOS-AK_ASP_2021.pdf



Thank you for your attention